FIBERGLASS STRUCTURAL SHAPES AND PLATE

EXTREN

STRONGWELL
Introduction

What you see below is not the erection of a steel structure. Rather, it is a structure being assembled using EXTREN® fiberglass structural members. Today, EXTREN® is replacing steel, aluminum, and wood in a wide variety of structural applications. Why? Because EXTREN® is a problem solving material. This brochure provides basic information about the EXTREN® product line and shows many examples of how EXTREN® provides long-term, cost effective structural solutions for end users in variety of markets and applications.

The features of EXTREN® fiberglass structural shapes are readily translated into user benefits:

- Corrosion Resistant
- Low in Conductivity — Thermally and Electrically
- Nonmagnetic — Electromagnetic Transparency
- Lightweight — Weighs 80% less than Steel
- High Strength
- Dimensional Stability
- Low Maintenance
- Custom Colors
Product Line

EXTREN® is a proprietary combination of fiberglass reinforcements and thermostetting polyester or vinyl ester resin systems. It is produced in more than 100 standard shapes. All EXTREN® shapes have a surface veil to protect against glass fibers penetrating the resin surface in service and to increase corrosion and UV resistance.

EXTREN® is offered in three series designed for different environments and applications:

**EXTREN® 500**
An all-purpose series utilizing an isophthalic polyester resin system with a UV inhibitor.
*Color:* olive green

**EXTREN® 525**
An all-purpose series utilizing a fire retardant isophthalic polyester resin system with a UV inhibitor.
*Color:* slate gray (plus certain handrail and fixed-ladder components in yellow)

**EXTREN® 625**
A premium series — both fire retardant and highly corrosion resistant — utilizing a vinyl ester resin system with a UV inhibitor.
*Color:* beige

EXTREN® structural shapes were used in a SXEW copper refinery because of the highly corrosive environment.

EXTREN® does not rot or corrode, making it the ideal material for cooling tower construction.

63’ high freestanding fiberglass stair tower at R. Story Army Base, Virginia Beach, Virginia.

The three EXTREN® series: (left to right) 500, 625 and 525.
Markets

- Transportation
- Electrical/Electrical Utility
- Chemical Processing
- Cellular Communications
- Consumer/Recreation
- Building Construction
- Food and Beverage
- Pulp and Paper
- Oil and Gas
- Water/Wastewater
- Air Pollution Control
- Aeronautical Defense
- Plating
- Agricultural
- Appliance/Equipment

EXTREN® fiberglass plate and structural shapes were used for cellular shielding and were made to match the style and appearance of the Santa Ana Historical building.

EXTREN® structural shapes were used to fabricate pipe supports to hold 1,000 lineal feet of 54" diameter pipe.

EXTREN® fiberglass plate and structural shapes were used for cellular shielding and were made to match the style and appearance of the Santa Ana Historical building.

Lightweight, corrosion resistant 24" I-beams span 45' to bridge clarifiers at the Las Rusias, Texas Wastewater Treatment Plant.
24" EXTREN® fiberglass I-beams span 62' wide rigid gables that support the siding and roof of an all-fiberglass building used for computer testing.

An odor control cover was constructed using EXTREN® structural shapes for a waste water treatment facility in Puerto Rico.

EXTREN® structural shapes were used to fabricate twelve platforms holding the spotlights that illuminate the Forth Bridge in Scotland.

A system of FRP spiral stairs and landings circle the Cordova Park Observation Tower at Red Rock Lake near Des Moines, Iowa.
Designing with EXTREN®

Design By Strongwell

Strongwell has on staff registered professional engineers experienced in the design of fiberglass structures and systems for custom design requirements. Strongwell’s extensive experience in fabrication procedures, joint design and stress analysis of composite assemblies, when combined with the use of Strongwell fiberglass products, results in structures of superior, cost-effective design and structural integrity. Clear, straightforward drawings of structures are provided to the customer for approval before fabrication begins unless customer drawings are provided.

Design It Yourself

The Strongwell Design Manual on CD-ROM, developed by Strongwell, is the most complete reference guide in the industry for designing FRP structures and is used by more engineers and architects than any other FRP engineering guide. With more than 400 pages of engineering data, the Design Manual includes properties of materials, beam and column load tables, empirical design equations and sample calculations, connection details, and FRP product and fabrication specifications. Strongwell’s Design Manual is based upon years of extensive product testing and experience in monitoring applications of EXTREN® fiberglass structural shapes, fiberglass grating, handrail and other proprietary pultruded products.

WARNING!
Fiberglass reinforced thermoset plastic composites are non-homogenous materials (i.e., their strengths and behavior are dependent upon the design of the composite and reinforcement). Other fiberglass structural shapes with a similar exterior appearance to EXTREN® shapes are likely not equal in any other way to EXTREN®, including glass content, glass placement, glass type, wet out, resin mixture or pull speed. Do not use the Strongwell Design Manual to design a structure unless you assure that only EXTREN® structural shapes are used.

EXTREN® Product Logo
A product logo identification program has been implemented by Strongwell after designers and specifiers of EXTREN® learned that problems were occurring because sellers or contractors were substituting look-alike shapes.

Since July 1, 1993, all EXTREN® fiberglass structural shapes and plate have been imprinted with the EXTREN® logo every three feet down the length of the part. Square and round tubes have the logo imprinted inside the shape. Small and unobtrusive, the logo assures customers that they are getting EXTREN® properties backed by corrosion, mechanical and structural testing as conducted by Strongwell.
Fabricating with EXTREN®

In addition to being the world's largest producer of pultruded parts, Strongwell is also the largest fabricator of structures utilizing pultruded components.

Typical fabrications include beam, column and plate structures, all-fiberglass buildings using foam core panels, platforms and other custom fabrications involving grating and handrail. Specialized OEM-type structures such as flue gas desulfurization components, over-the-horizon-radar space frames and wastewater structures can also be accommodated. Hand lay-up capabilities complement the corporation's structural fabrication capability.

Joining

EXTREN® can be fastened mechanically with screws, bolts or rivets. FIBREBOLT® fiberglass studs and hex nuts (available from Strongwell) can also be used.

Material Preparation

EXTREN® shapes and plate can be sawed, drilled, routed and turned on a lathe or other machine tool. Punching should be limited to thicknesses of 3/16" and under. Carbide or diamond-tipped saw blades and tool bits are recommended for faster speeds and longer-tool life. Cut edges should always be sealed. EXTREN® cannot be bent, rolled or pressed as can steel.

EXTREN® may be painted for better protection against long-term exposure to the sun.

EXTREN® sections can be joined mechanically or with adhesives.

Strongwell has trained personnel at two fabrication facilities to take your drawings and/or design to whatever prefabrication stage you choose.
EXTREN® is manufactured by the pultrusion process. In its simplest terms, pultrusion is the process of pulling fiberglass (or other) reinforcements through a “bath” of thermosetting resin and into a heated forming-and-curing die to produce composite structural shapes. Reinforcement placement, resin formulation, catalyst levels, die temperature and pull speed are critical process parameters. Strongwell is one of the pioneers of the pultrusion process with more than 60 pultrusion machines in three plant locations across the United States.

In addition to EXTREN®, Strongwell uses the pultrusion process to produce many other products. For example, the EXTREN DWB® is a combination of carbon and glass fibers. The 36" x 18" double web beams weigh 70 lbs. per linear foot. The process is used to produce complex profiles and pultrude over cores. Pultrusion is also utilized for parts integration and to produce easy to assemble systems.
Quality and Availability

Strongwell manufacturing facilities are ISO-9001:2000 certified. This ensures the utmost quality standards for producing EXTREN® structural shapes in a world class facility. A “first article” series of tests on each EXTREN® production run is designed to assure the end user that the structural members meet or exceed published minimum criteria. While distributors stock the most popular shapes of EXTREN® for immediate delivery to their customers, Strongwell also maintains a large inventory to service distributors and prevent long lead times to end users.

Left: Strongwell can perform incoming resin tests to verify the suppliers’ conformance to specified requirements.

Right: Strongwell’s SATEC Computer Controlled Automatic Testing System is a mechanical testing workhorse.

Bottom: Strongwell’s laboratory and research facility is large, well-equipped and professionally staffed.
## Properties

### MECHANICAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>ASTM TEST METHOD</th>
<th>UNITS/ VALUE</th>
<th>SERIES 500/525 SHAPES</th>
<th>SERIES 625 SHAPES</th>
<th>SERIES 500/525 PLATE</th>
<th>SERIES 625 PLATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Stress, LW</td>
<td>D638</td>
<td>psi N/mm²</td>
<td>30,000 30,000</td>
<td>20,000 20,000</td>
<td>20,000 20,000</td>
<td>20,000 20,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Stress, CW</td>
<td>D638</td>
<td>psi N/mm²</td>
<td>7,000 7,000</td>
<td>7,500 10,000</td>
<td>10,000 10,000</td>
<td>10,000 10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Modulus, LW</td>
<td>D638</td>
<td>10³ psi N/mm²</td>
<td>2.5 2.6</td>
<td>1.8 1.8</td>
<td>1.8 1.8</td>
<td>1.8 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Modulus, CW</td>
<td>D638</td>
<td>10³ psi N/mm²</td>
<td>0.8 0.8</td>
<td>0.7 0.9</td>
<td>1.0 1.0</td>
<td>1.0 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compressive Stress, LW</td>
<td>D695</td>
<td>psi N/mm²</td>
<td>30,000 30,000</td>
<td>24,000 24,000</td>
<td>24,000 24,000</td>
<td>24,000 24,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compressive Modulus, LW</td>
<td>D695</td>
<td>10³ psi N/mm²</td>
<td>1.0 1.0</td>
<td>1.0 1.0</td>
<td>1.0 1.0</td>
<td>1.0 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residual Stress, LW</td>
<td>D790</td>
<td>psi N/mm²</td>
<td>30,000 30,000</td>
<td>35,000 35,000</td>
<td>35,000 35,000</td>
<td>35,000 35,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residual Stress, OW</td>
<td>D790</td>
<td>10³ psi N/mm²</td>
<td>6.89 6.89</td>
<td>6.89 6.89</td>
<td>6.89 6.89</td>
<td>6.89 6.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residual Modulus, LW</td>
<td>D790</td>
<td>10³ psi N/mm²</td>
<td>1.6 1.6</td>
<td>1.8 1.8</td>
<td>1.8 1.8</td>
<td>1.8 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residual Modulus, OW</td>
<td>D790</td>
<td>10³ psi N/mm²</td>
<td>0.8 0.8</td>
<td>0.9 1.1</td>
<td>1.0 1.1</td>
<td>1.0 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modulus of Elasticity</td>
<td></td>
<td>full section</td>
<td>2.6 2.8</td>
<td>17.9 19.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modulus of Elasticity:</td>
<td></td>
<td>W &amp; I shapes &gt; 4&quot;</td>
<td>2.5 2.5</td>
<td>17.2 17.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parallel Compressive Stress,</td>
<td>D9846</td>
<td>psi N/mm²</td>
<td>3,000 3,000</td>
<td>20.7 20.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shear Modulus, LW</td>
<td></td>
<td>10³ psi N/mm²</td>
<td>0.425 0.425</td>
<td>2.93 2.93</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Beam Shear, LW</td>
<td>D2344</td>
<td>psi N/mm²</td>
<td>4,500 4,500</td>
<td>31.0 31.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bearing Stress, LW</td>
<td>D653</td>
<td>psi N/mm²</td>
<td>30,000 30,000</td>
<td>207 207</td>
<td>221 221</td>
<td>221 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poisson’s Ratio, LW</td>
<td>D3039</td>
<td>10⁻⁶ in/in</td>
<td>0.33 0.33</td>
<td>0.31 0.31</td>
<td>0.32 0.32</td>
<td>0.32 0.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notched Izod Impact, LW</td>
<td>D256</td>
<td>ft-lbs/in</td>
<td>25 25</td>
<td>889 1077</td>
<td>989 1077</td>
<td>989 1077</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notched Izod Impact, OW</td>
<td>D256</td>
<td>ft-lbs/in</td>
<td>4 4</td>
<td>80 80</td>
<td>80 80</td>
<td>80 80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PHYSICAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>ASTM TEST METHOD</th>
<th>UNITS/ VALUE</th>
<th>SERIES 500/525 SHAPES</th>
<th>SERIES 625 SHAPES</th>
<th>SERIES 500/525 PLATE</th>
<th>SERIES 625 PLATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barcol Hardness</td>
<td>D2593</td>
<td></td>
<td>45 45</td>
<td>40 40</td>
<td>40 40</td>
<td>40 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 hr Water Absorption</td>
<td>D570</td>
<td>% Max</td>
<td>0.6 0.6</td>
<td>0.6 0.6</td>
<td>0.6 0.6</td>
<td>0.6 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>D792</td>
<td>10³ lbs/10⁶ in²</td>
<td>0.62-0.70</td>
<td>0.62-0.70</td>
<td>0.62-0.68</td>
<td>0.62-0.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coefficient of Thermal Expansion, LW</td>
<td>D696</td>
<td>10⁻⁶ in²/F</td>
<td>8.0 8.0</td>
<td>8.0 8.0</td>
<td>8.0 8.0</td>
<td>8.0 8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermal Conductivity</td>
<td>C177</td>
<td>BTU-in/ft²*ºF</td>
<td>4 4</td>
<td>58 58</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All values are minimum ultimate properties from coupon tests except as noted.

1. This value is determined from full section simple beam bending of EXTREN® structural shapes.
2. The shear stress test results will change radically if the notched orientation is altered. The value in this chart represents the test configuration where the notches are machined parallel to the reinforcing mat. For notches machined perpendicular to the reinforcing mat, this value would be two to three times larger.
3. The Shear Modulus value has been determined from tests with full sections of EXTREN® structural shapes. (See Strongwell’s Strongwell Design Manual for further information.)
4. Value would be 50 if the surfacing veil were not there.
5. Plate compressive stress/modulus measured edgewise and flexural stress/modulus measured flatwise.
6. Values apply to Series 525 and 625.
7. Measured as a percentage maximum by weight.
8. Span to depth ratio of 3:1; EXTREN® angles will have a minimum value of 4000 psi and the I/W shapes are tested in the web.
9. Typical values because these are shape and composite dependent tests.

| LW — Lengthwise | PF — Perpendicular to laminate face | CW — Crosswise | N.T. — Not Tested |
## Electrical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Units/Value</th>
<th>Series 500/525 Shapes</th>
<th>Series 625 Shapes</th>
<th>Series 500/525 Plate</th>
<th>Series 625 Plate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arc Resistance, LW</td>
<td>D485</td>
<td>seconds</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dielectric Strength, LW</td>
<td>D149</td>
<td>KV/mm</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.38</td>
<td>1.38</td>
<td>1.38</td>
<td>1.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dielectric Strength, PF</td>
<td>D149</td>
<td>Volts/mil</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>N.T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>N.T</td>
<td>N.T</td>
<td>N.T</td>
<td>N.T</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Flammability

- **Rammability Classification (1/16")**
  - UL 94: VO
- **Tunnel Test**
  - E-84: 25 Max
- **NBS Smoke Chamber**
  - E-662: 650-700
- **UL Thermal Index**
  - D635: Self Extinguishing
- **British Fire Test**
  - BS-476-7: Class 1

## ASTM Specifications

- ASTM D3918 "Standard Definition of Terms Relating to Reinforced Plastic Pultruded Products".

## Options

Strongwell offers a broad range of fiberglass industrial products. Two other products often used with EXTREN® are SAFPLATE® and FIBREBOLT®. A brief description of each is given here. Full-color literature is available for each product upon request.

### SAFPLATE®

SAFPLATE® fiberglass gritted plate is a tough, corrosion resistant floor plate. The unique combination of pultruded fiberglass plate and an anti-skid grit surface makes SAFPLATE® a textured solid sheet flooring that is ideal for both wet and dry applications. Used in a variety of applications such as trench covers to contain vapors and fumes or pedestrian bridge walkways for sure footing, SAFPLATE® provides a long-lasting, maintenance-free alternative to steel plate for severe and corrosive environments.

SAFPLATE® is available as solid plate or bonded to DURADEK® or DURAGRID® grating. The grit surfaces can be fine, medium or coarse. It is available in 4’ x 8’ panels in all standard EXTREN® plate thicknesses: 1/8”, 3/16”, 1/4”, 3/8”, 1/2” and 3/4”. The standard SAFPLATE® is fiberglass reinforced polyester with fire retardant in a gray color. Other resin systems and custom colors are available upon request.

### FIBREBOLT®

FIBREBOLT® fiberglass studs and nuts are ideal for applications requiring mechanical fasteners that must be noncorrosive, low in conductivity and/or transparent to electromagnetic waves. FIBREBOLT® studs are machined from pultruded fiberglass vinyl ester rods. The hex shaped nut is thermoplastic. They are easily assembled with a standard six point socket wrench.

FIBREBOLT® studs and hex nuts are available in diameters of 3/8”, 1/2”, 5/8”, 3/4” and 1” for immediate delivery. Four foot bolt lengths are standard, with custom lengths and partial length threading available on request. Brown is the standard color. The studs and nuts have UV inhibitors to provide resistance to ultraviolet degradation and corrosion.

SAFPLATE®, a solid anti-skid flooring, helps reduce worker slips and falls in both wet and dry applications. FIBREBOLT® is widely used as a replacement for metallic fasteners in structures that must be low in conductivity and/or transparent to electromagnetic waves.
### Availability List

#### Equal Leg Angles
- 1 x 1/8
- 1-1/4 x 3/16
- 1-1/2 x 3/16
- 1-1/2 x 1/8
- 1-1/2 x 1/4
- 2 x 3/16
- 2 x 1/4
- 3 x 1/4
- 3 x 3/8
- 4 x 1/4
- 4 x 3/8
- 4 x 1/2
- 6 x 1/2
- 1-1/4 x 1/8
- 1 x 1/8
- 5 x 1/2
- 6 x 1/4 (Stock S-525)
- 6 x 3/8

#### I-Beams
- 3 x 1-1/2 x 1/4
- 8 x 4 x 3/8
- 2 x 1 x 1/8
- 6 x 3 x 1/4 (Stock S-255, S-525)
- 6 x 3 x 3/8
- 6 x 4 x 1/4
- 8 x 4 x 1/2
- 10 x 5 x 3/8
- 12 x 6 x 1/2 (Stock S-525)
- 18 x 3/8 x 4-1/2 x 1/2
- 24 x 3/8 x 7-1/2 x 3/4

#### Round Tube
- 1 x 1/8
- 1-1/4 x 1/8
- 1-1/2 x 1/8
- 1-1/2 x 1/4
- 2 x 1/4
- 2 x 1/4 (Yellow, Series S-525)
- 3 x 1/4
- 4 x 1/4
- 3/4 x 3/16
- 1-1/4 x 3/16
- 1-3/8 x 3/16
- 1-3/4 x 1/8
- 1-3/4 x 1/4
- 2-3/4 x 1/4
- 2-3/4 x 3/8
- 3 x 1/8
- 3-1/2 x 1/4
- 3-1/2 x 1/2
- 4 x 1/8
- 4 x 1/4
- 5 x 1/8
- 5 x 1/4
- 6 x 1/8
- 6 x 1/4
- 8 x 3/8
- 8 x 3/4
- 10 x 3/8 (32' lg.)
- 10 x 1-1/2
- 12 x 1/2

#### Square Tube
- 1 x 1/8
- 1-1/2 x 1/8
- 2 x 1/8
- 2 x 1/4
- 2 x 1/4 (Yellow, Series S-525)
- 3 x 1/4
- 4 x 1/4
- 1-1/4 x 1/8
- 1-1/2 x 1/4
- 1-3/4 x 1/8
- 1-3/4 x 1/4
- 2-1/2 x 1/4 (Stock Yellow S-525)
- 3 x 1/8
- 3 x 3/8
- 3-1/2 x 1/4 (Stock S-525)
- 4 x 3/8
- 6 x 3/8

#### Special Pultruded Shapes*
- Channel
  - 3-1/2 x 2 x 7/32
  - 16 x 1/4 x 3 x 1/2
- Channel (Ladder Rail)
  - (Nonstocked items; standard color orange)
  - 1.70 x .100 x 1.100 x .100
  - 1.875 x .125 x 1.125 x .125
  - 3.125 x .125 x .125 x .125
  - 3.250 x .125 x .125 x .125
  - 3.500 x .125 x .125 x .125
  - 4.000 x .125 x .125 x .125
- Corner Post
  - 3-1/4 x 1/4
- Curb Angle
  - 1 x 1/2
  - 1 x 1-1/2
- Flat Strips
  - 1 x 1/4
- 2 x 3/16 x 1/4 (White, S-500)
- Framing Angle
  - 2 x 1/4
- Hat Section
  - 3-1/2 x 1-7/8 x 2 x 1/8
- Kick Plate
  - 4 x 1/2 x 3/16 (Yellow, S-525)
- Square Tube w/ Round Hole
  - 1" sq. with 3/4" round hole
  - 1" sq. with 5/8" round hole
  - 1-1/4" sq. with 1" round hole
- Stair Riser
  - 8 x 1-1/2 x 1/8
- Studs and Nuts
  - FIBREBOLT®
  - Stocked in 4" lengths
  - Size: 3/8", 1/2", 5/8", 3/4", 1"
- Strut
  - 2" x .156 (Yellow; S-525)
- Thermal Cure Clear
  - 1/2"
  - 3/4"**
  - 1"
  - 1-1/4"*
  - 1-1/2"*
- Top Rail
  - 2 x 1/4 modified rd. tube
- Foam Core Planks
  - 4 x 2
  - 5 x 2
  - 6 x 2
  - 8 x 2
- Fluted Tube
  - 1-1/4
- Flange Channel
  - 5-1/2 x 1/8 x 2-1/2 x 3/16
  - 7-1/8 x 1/8 x 2-1/2 x 3/16
- Unequal Leg Angles
  - 1-3/4 x 1-1/4 x 1/4
- Z-Section
  - 1-1/4 x 2-1/2 x 1/8

#### Custom Pultrusions
- Strongwell produces custom pultrusions in many shapes and materials for thousands of customers. The special pultruded shapes listed on this page are only a partial listing of dies owned by Strongwell.

---

**Note:** Unless otherwise noted, all dimensions are in inches, and stocked lengths are 10' and 20' long. All EXTREN® products bearing the NSF logo are certified.